

* If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, *see* Instruction 4(b)(v).

** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations. *See* 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

These securities reported herein are owned solely by Bradley Radoff, who is a member of a "group" with AB Value Partners, LP, AB Value Management LLC, Andrew (1) Berger, Mark Riegel, Sandra Elizabeth Taylor and Rhonda J. Parish for purposes of Section 13(d) of the Exchange Act that collectively beneficially owns over 10% of the Issuer's outstanding shares of Common Stock.

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, *see* Instruction 6 for procedure.

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